INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

Class: VIII	Department: Social Science	Sub: Civics
Worksheet No: 15	Topic: Industries	Year: 2022-23

I	Multiple Choice Questions :-
1	Which one the following city is known as the 'Manchester of Japan'? a) Pittsburgh b) Ahmedabad c) **Osaka** d) Tokyo
2	Major industrial regions in the world are located near a) Deserts b) **Sea Ports** c) Mountains d) None of these.
3	The Hindustan Aeronautics Limited comes under this category. a) **Public Sector** b) Joint Sector c) Private Sector d) None of these.
II	**Fill in the blanks: -**
4	The river Yodo provides sufficient water for the textile mills in ----------. **Osaka.**
5	Pittsburgh is an important---------- in U.S.A. **Steel City.**
6	---------- lies on the banks of the river Subarnarekha. **Jamshedpur.**
7	---------- leads to the development and growth of towns and cities. **Industrialization.**
8	---------- was called as the 'Manchester of India'. Ahmedabad
III	**Very short answer type questions: -**
9	What is secondary activity? The activity that change raw materials into products of more value to people is known as secondary activity.
10	What is Industry? Industry is a place where the economic activity of production of goods, extraction of minerals or the provision of services occurs.
11	Name the factors of classification of industries. Industries are classified on the basis of the raw materials used and the size and ownership.
IV	**Answer the following: -**
12	What is an 'Industrial System'? ●An industrial system consists of inputs, processes and output. ●The inputs are the raw materials, labour and costs of land, transport, power and other infrastructure. ●The processes include a wide range of activities that convert the raw materials into finished products. ●The outputs are the end product and the income earned from it.

13	Explain the classification of industries on the basis of size.
	●Based on size, industries can be classified into small scale and large-scale industries.
	●Small scale industry: Cottage or household industries are a type of small-scale industry where the products are manufactured by hand, by the artisans.
	●These industries use lesser amount of capital and technology as compared to large scale industry.
	●Large scale industry: These are industries that produce large volumes of products.
	Investment of capital is higher and the technology used is superior in large scale industries.
14	What are the Factors affecting the location of Industries?
	●Raw material
	●Labour
	●Capital
	●Market
	●Transport
	●Land and Power are the factors which affect the location of Industries.